#### INSTITUTE OF MATHEMATICS

## College of Science University of the Philippines Diliman

#### Math 148 Course Syllabus

### A. Course Catalogue Description

Course Number Math 148

Course Title Introduction to Projective Geometry

Course Description Projective planes and spaces Prerequisite Math 110.1 and Math 140

Course Credit 3 units Number of Hours 3 hours/week

# B. Course Content

- I. Introduction to Projective Geometry
  - 1. Axioms for a Projective Plane
  - 2. The Principle of Duality
  - 3. Examples of Projective Planes
- II. Perspective Triangles
  - 1. Triangles and Quadrangles
  - 2. Desargues' Theorem
  - 3. Harmonic Sequence
- III. Perspectivity
  - 1. Perspectivity, Projectivity
  - 2. Fundamental Theorem of Projective Geometry
  - 3. Pappus' Theorem
- IV. The Projective Plane  $\pi(\mathbb{F})$  over a Field  $\mathbb{F}$ 
  - 1. Analytic Geometry on  $\pi(\mathbb{F})$
  - 2. Matrix Representations of Perspectivities
- V. Collineations
  - 1. Projective Collineations on  $\pi(\mathbb{F})$
  - 2. Fundamental Theorem in  $\pi(\mathbb{F})$
  - 3. Cross Ratio
  - 4. Harmonic Sequences and Cross Ratio
- VI. Conics in the Projective Plane
  - 1. Pascal's Theorem
  - 2. Tangent Line to Point Conics
- VII. Affine Transformations
  - 1. Similarity Transformations
  - 2. Isometries

For a more detailed syllabus, send an email request to ddapr@math.upd.edu.ph.